# B. Tech III year I Semester

# JNTUA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS) PULIVENDULA 19ABS21-FUZZY SET THEORY, ARITHMETIC AND LOGIC

(Open Elective -I)

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# Course Objectives: This course aims at providing

- the basic knowledge to understand Fuzzy set theory and Arithmetic, and
- Logic, related to a real word problems of engineering, Science etc.

# UNIT – 1: Classical (Crisp) Sets To Fuzzy Sets & Fuzzy Sets Versus Crisp Sets

9 Hrs

Classical (Crisp) Sets To Fuzzy Sets:

Introduction: Crisp Sets: An Overview, Fuzzy Sets: Basic Types, Fuzzy Sets: Basic Concepts, Characteristics and Significance of the Paradigm Shift.

# **Fuzzy Sets Versus Crisp Sets:**

Alpha -Cuts :Additional Properties of alpha -Cuts, Representations of Fuzzy Sets, Extension Principle for Fuzzy Sets

# **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

• The basic concepts of Sets and Fuzzy sets

L2

• Analyze the Fuzzy Sets Versus Crisp Sets

L3

# UNIT - II: Operations On Fuzzy Sets:

Types of Operations, Fuzzy Complements, Fuzzy Intersections: t-Norms Fuzzy Unions: t- Conorms, Combinations of Operations, Aggregation Operations.

# **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

• Do some operations on Fuzzy sets

L2

Assess t-Norms Fuzzy Unions

L3

# UNIT - III: Fuzzy Arithmetic & Fuzzy Relations:

#### **Fuzzy Arithmetic:**

Fuzzy Numbers, Linguistic Variables, Arithmetic Operations on Intervals, Arithmetic Operations on Fuzzy Numbers, Lattice of Fuzzy Numbers, Fuzzy Equations.

#### **Fuzzy Relations:**

Crisp versus Fuzzy Relations, Projections and Cylindric Extensions, Binary Fuzzy Relations, Binary Relations on a Single Set, Fuzzy Equivalence Relations, Fuzzy Compatibility Relations, Fuzzy Ordering Relations.

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

• Perform arithmetic operations on Fuzzy numbers and equations.

L2

Analyze Fuzzy Relations, Projections and Cylindric Extensions etc.

L3

# UNIT - IV: Fuzzy Relation Equations & Possibility Theory

#### **Fuzzy Relation Equations:**

General Discussion , Problem Partitioning , Solution Method , Fuzzy Relation Equations Based on

Sup-i Compositions , Fuzzy Relation Equations Based on Inf-  $\omega_i$  Compositions

# Possibility Theory:

Fuzzy Measures, Evidence Theory, Possibility Theory, Fuzzy Sets and Possibility Theory, Possibility Theory versus Probability Theory.

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Department of Mathematics	R19
Learning Outcomes:	
At the end of this unit, the student will be able to	
Solve Fuzzy relation equations.	L3
Analyze Possibility Theory	L4
<ul> <li>UNIT - V: Fuzzy logic</li> <li>Classical Logic: An Overview, Multivalued Logics, Fuzzy Propositions, Fuzzy Quantifiers, L</li> <li>Hedges, Inference from Conditional Fuzzy Propositions, Inference from Conditional and C</li> <li>Propositions, Inference from Quantified Propositions.</li> <li>Learning Outcomes:</li> <li>At the end of this unit, the student will be able to</li> <li>Understand the Fuzzy logic.</li> <li>Analyze the Inferences from Conditional, Qualified, and Quantified Propositions.</li> </ul>	inguistic Qualified L1 L4
Text Books: 1. Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic, Geoge J. Klir and Bo Yuan	
<ol> <li>Reference Books:</li> <li>Fuzzy Mathematical Models in Engineering and Management Science, A. Kaufman M.M. Gupta</li> <li>Fuzzy Logic, Timothy J. Ross</li> <li>Fuzzy Set Theory, H.J. Zimmermann</li> <li>Introduction to Fuzzy Logic and Fuzzy Sets, J.J. Buckley and E. Eslami</li> </ol>	n and
Course Outcomes:	
At the end of this Course the student will be able to	
<ul> <li>Understand the basic concepts of Fuzzy sets and logic.</li> </ul>	L1
<ul> <li>Do some operations of Fuzzy sets.</li> </ul>	L2
<ul> <li>Solve Fuzzy relation equations.</li> </ul>	L3
<ul> <li>Analyze the Inferences from Conditional, Qualified, and Quantified Propositions.</li> </ul>	L4
<ul> <li>Analyze the real word problem through the technique of Fuzzy set theory and logic have better insight of the real word problems.</li> </ul>	to L5
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